

Identification\_Information:

Citation:

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Originator: U.S. Geological Survey  
Publication\_Date: 20051001  
Title: Witchdance East Fire of Natchez Trace Parkway - 2005  
Geospatial\_Data\_Presentation\_Form:  
Raster digital data.  
Vector data are also available as ArcView Shape Files.

Publication\_Information:

Publication\_Place: Sioux Falls, South Dakota USA  
Publisher: U.S. Geological Survey  
Online\_Linkage: <http://edc.usgs.gov>

Description:

Abstract:

The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) has entered into a cooperative agreement with the National Park Service (NPS) to deliver satellite imagery and derivative products centered on major fires that impact national parks and other federal lands. This data set was compiled at the request of a federal land management agency and is part of a suite of products generated for a specific fire. See the National Burn Severity Mapping web site at: [http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/fire\\_main.asp](http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/fire_main.asp)

Purpose:

The purpose of this project is to develop a robust mapping methodology and consistent data products that allow federal land managers and fire ecologists to evaluate and compare burn severity within individual fires and between fires across various ecosystems. These products will help land managers to more effectively plan, implement and monitor fire recovery activities.

Supplemental\_Information:

Fire Name: Witchdance East  
Agency: National Park Service  
Land Management Unit: Natchez Trace Parkway  
Date of Fire: 3/04/2005  
Type of assessment: Extended Assessment  
Reported Acres: 2200  
Landsat Path and Row: 22/36  
Pre-Fire Landsat Date/Scene ID:  
Landsat 5; Aug. 19, 2004 / LT5022036000423210  
Post-Fire Landsat Date/Scene ID:  
Landsat 5; Aug. 22, 2005 / LT5022036000523410  
Output Dataset Projection: UTM  
UTM Zone: 16  
Spheroid Name: GRS80  
Datum Name: NAD83  
Image subset Corner Coordinate (center of upper left pixel, projection meters)  
ULX: 304200      LRX: 347700  
ULY: 3780990    LRY: 3745170  
Image subset size:  
#Rows: 1195  
#Columns: 1451  
Pixel size: 30 meters  
Bounding Box:  
North Lat: 34 09 18 N  
South Lat: 33 49 59 N  
East Long: 88 38 57 W  
West Long: 89 07 10 W  
Latitude and Longitude of the Fire:  
Lat: 33 55 29 N  
Long: 88 55 38 W

Fire Perimeter: Fire was not visible in the DNBR or Post-Fire image.  
Point shape file provided for Witchdance East fire, located at reported coordinates.

For further information on NLAPS and Landsat TM data, please refer to the metadata documentation found on the USGS Clearinghouse website at:  
<http://www.fgdc.gov/clearinghouse/clearinghouse.html>

Product List:

wiea05b\_pretm.tif  
Pre-Fire Landsat data subset (bands 1-5,7 Geo-TIFF format)

wiea05b\_postm.tif  
Post-Fire Landsat data subset (bands 1-5,7 Geo-TIFF format)

wiea05b\_dnbr  
Differenced Normalized Burn Ratio (DNBR) (ArcInfo GRID)

wiea05b\_pi  
Fire Perimeter (shape file)

d223608040805  
Full Scene DNBR (ArcInfo GRID)

Time\_Period\_of\_Content:

Time\_Period\_Information:

Multiple\_Dates/Times:

Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 20040819 (pre-fire image)

Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 20050304 (date fire began)

Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 20050822 (post-fire image)

Currentness\_Reference: ground condition

Status:

Progress: Complete

Maintenance\_and\_Update\_Frequency: as needed

Spatial\_Domain:

Bounding\_Coordinates:

West\_Bounding\_Coordinate: -89.07.10

East\_Bounding\_Coordinate: -88.38.57

North\_Bounding\_Coordinate: 34.09.18

South\_Bounding\_Coordinate: 33.49.59

Keywords:

Theme:

Theme\_Keyword\_Thesaurus: none

Theme\_Keyword: burn mapping

Theme\_Keyword: imagery

Theme\_Keyword: fire

Theme\_Keyword: Landsat

Theme\_Keyword: National Park Service

Place:

Place\_Keyword\_Thesaurus: none

Place\_Keyword: Natchez Trace Parkway

Place\_Keyword: Witchdance East

Place\_Keyword: Mississippi

Access\_Constraints: FTP data sets are available to any user.

Use\_Constraints: There are no restrictions on use, except for reasonable and proper acknowledgement of information sources.

Point\_of\_Contact:

Contact\_Information:

+001 605-594-6151 or (USA) 800-252-4547

Contact\_Organization\_Primary:

Contact\_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey

Contact\_Position: CSR

Contact\_Voice\_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151

Contact\_Address:

Address\_Type: physical and mailing address

Address: 47914 252nd Street

City: Sioux Falls

State\_or\_Province: SD

Postal\_Code: 57198-0001

Country: USA

Contact\_TDD/TTY\_Telephone: +001 605-594-6933

Contact\_Voice\_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151

Contact\_Facsimile\_Telephone: +001 605-594-6589

Contact\_Electronic\_Mail\_Address: fsedc@usgs.gov

Hours\_of\_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT

Contact\_Instructions: [http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact\\_us.asp](http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp)

Data\_Set\_Credit: USGS and NASA

Native\_Data\_Set\_Environment: Oracle, ERDAS Imagine, & ArcInfo

Data\_Quality\_Information:

Attribute\_Accuracy:

Attribute\_Accuracy\_Report:

Three on-board calibrators (two solar, one internal) provide an absolute accuracy of 5 percent, excluding band 6.

Logical\_Consistency\_Report:

These Landsat data are collected from a nominal altitude of 705 kilometers in a near-polar, near-circular, sun-synchronous orbit at an inclination of 98.2 degrees, imaging the same 183-km swath of Earth's surface every 16 days.

The pixels representing the bands for the image are in the data set only once.

Completeness\_Report: Fire perimeter was automated, (seed value 425, distance 325) with manual edits.

Positional\_Accuracy:

Horizontal\_Positional\_Accuracy:

Horizontal\_Positional\_Accuracy\_Report:

Energy reflected from Earth's surface passes through a whisk-broom scanning system and all-reflective optics before being collected by the solid-state detectors at the focal plane.

Lineage:

Process\_Step:

Process\_Description:

These data products are derived from Landsat Thematic Mapper data.

A pre-fire scene and a post-fire scene are analyzed to create a Differenced Normalized Burn Ratio (DNBR) image. The DNBR image portrays the variations of burn severity within the fire.

The Landsat images are terrain corrected and geometrically rectified to an Albers Conical Equal Area map projection using the National Landsat Archive Production System (NLAPS). The images are further processed to convert bands 1-5 and 7 to at-satellite-reflectance. The Normalized Burn Ratio (NBR) is computed for each date of imagery using the following formula:

$$(\text{Band 4} - \text{Band 7}) / (\text{Band 4} + \text{Band 7}) = \text{NBR}$$

The differenced NBR is computed by subtracting the post-fire NBR from the pre-fire NBR:

$$\text{PreNBR} - \text{PostNBR} = \text{DNBR}$$

Higher DNBR values are correlated with more severe burns. The DNBR

image is evaluated to determine the threshold value between burned and unburned areas. The perimeter of the fire is delineated using the DNBR image. The DNBR image, the pre-fire and post-fire TM images, and a fire perimeter vector file are provided in digital format in the map projection used by the National Park Service.

Source\_Used\_Citation\_Abbreviation: TM

Process\_Date: 20051001

Source\_Produced\_Citation\_Abbreviation: DNBR

Cloud\_Cover: 10

Distribution\_Information:

Distributor:

Contact\_Information:

Contact\_Organization\_Primary:

Contact\_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey

Contact\_Position:

Principal Scientist

Land Cover Applications

Contact\_Address:

Address\_Type: mailing and physical address

Address:

47914 252nd Street

National Center EROS

City: Sioux Falls

State\_or\_Province: SD

Postal\_Code: 57198-0001

Country: USA

Contact\_Voice\_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151

Contact\_TDD/TTY\_Telephone: +001 605 594-6933

Contact\_Facsimile\_Telephone: +001 605 594-6589

Contact\_Electronic\_Mail\_Address: fsedc@usgs.gov

Hours\_of\_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT

Contact\_Instructions: [http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact\\_us.asp](http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp)

Distribution\_Liability:

No warranty expressed or implied is made by the USGS regarding the use of the data, nor does the act of distribution constitute any such warranty.

Standard\_Order\_Process:

Digital\_Form:

Digital\_Transfer\_Information:

Format\_Name: Geo-TIFF

Format\_Version\_Number: 1

Digital\_Transfer\_Option:

Online\_Option:

Computer\_Contact\_Information:

Network\_Address:

Network\_Resource\_Name: [http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download\\_data.asp](http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp)

Digital\_Form:

Digital\_Transfer\_Information:

Format\_Name: DNBR ArcInfo GRID

Format\_Version\_Number: 1

Digital\_Transfer\_Option:

Online\_Option:

Computer\_Contact\_Information:

Network\_Address:

Network\_Resource\_Name: [http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download\\_data.asp](http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp)

Digital\_Form:

Digital\_Transfer\_Information:

Format\_Name: shape file

Format\_Version\_Number: 1

Digital\_Transfer\_Option:

Online\_Option:

Computer\_Contact\_Information:

Network\_Address:

Network\_Resource\_Name: [http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download\\_data.asp](http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp)

Fees: No charge

Ordering\_Instructions: <http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/help.asp#ordering>

Turnaround: same day

Metadata\_Reference\_Information:

Metadata\_Date: 20051025

Metadata\_Contact:

Contact\_Information:

Contact\_Organization\_Primary:

Contact\_Organization:

USGS National Center EROS

Science & Applications Branch

Contact\_Position:

Principal Scientist

Land Cover Applications

Contact\_Address:

Address\_Type: mailing and physical address

Address:

47914 252nd Street

National Center EROS

City: Sioux Falls

State\_or\_Province: SD

Postal\_Code: 57198-0001

Country: USA

Contact\_Voice\_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151

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Contact\_Facsimile\_Telephone: +001 605-594-6589

Contact\_Electronic\_Mail\_Address: [fsedc@usgs.gov](mailto:fsedc@usgs.gov)

Hours\_of\_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT

Contact\_Instructions: [http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact\\_us.asp](http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp)

Metadata\_Standard\_Name: Content Standard for Digital Geospatial Metadata

Metadata\_Standard\_Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998

Metadata\_Access\_Constraints: none

Metadata\_Use\_Constraints: none