

Identification_Information:

Citation:

Citation_Information:

Originator: U.S. Geological Survey

Publication_Date: 20060701

Title: Triple Fire of Grand Teton National Park - 2005

Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form:

Raster digital data.

Vector data are also available as ArcView Shape Files.

Publication_Information:

Publication_Place: Sioux Falls, South Dakota USA

Publisher: U.S. Geological Survey

Online_Linkage: <http://edc.usgs.gov>

Description:

Abstract:

The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) has entered into a cooperative agreement with the National Park Service (NPS) to deliver satellite imagery and derivative products centered on major fires that impact national parks and other federal lands. This data set was compiled at the request of a federal land management agency and is part of a suite of products generated for a specific fire.

See the National Burn Severity Mapping web site at:

http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/fire_main.asp

Purpose:

The purpose of this project is to develop a robust mapping methodology and consistent data products that allow federal land managers and fire ecologists to evaluate and compare burn severity within individual fires and between fires across various ecosystems. These products will help land managers to more effectively plan, implement and monitor fire recovery activities.

Supplemental_Information:

Fire Name: Triple

Agency: National Park Service

Land Management Unit: Grand Teton National Park

Date of Fire: 10/1/2005

Type of assessment: Extended Assessment

Acres within Fire Perimeter: 440

Landsat Path and Row: 37/30

Pre-Fire Landsat Date/Scene ID:

Landsat 5; July 14, 2005/LT5037030000519510

Post-Fire Landsat Date/Scene ID:

Landsat 5; July 17, 2006/LT5037030000619810

Output Dataset Projection: UTM

UTM Zone: 12

Datum Name: NAD83

Spheroid Name: GRS80

Image subset Corner Coordinate (center of upper left pixel, projection meters)

ULX: 524130 LRX: 563370

ULY: 4748760 LRY: 4720710

Image subset size:

#Rows: 936

#Columns: 1309

Pixel size: 30 meters

Bounding Box:

North Lat: 42 53 25 N

South Lat: 42 38 17 N

East Long: 110 13 32 W

West Long: 110 42 18 W

Latitude and Longitude within Fire Perimeter:

Lat: 42 46 47 N

Long: 110 33 11 W

Fire Perimeter: Perimeter was manually digitized from Landsat imagery.

For further information on NLAPS and Landsat TM data, please refer to the metadata documentation found on the USGS Clearinghouse website at:

<http://www.fgdc.gov/clearinghouse/clearinghouse.html>

Product List:

trip05b_pretm.tif

Pre-Fire Landsat data subset (bands 1-5,7 Geo-TIFF format)

trip05b_postm.tif

Post-Fire Landsat data subset (bands 1-5,7 Geo-TIFF format)

trip05b_dnbr

Differenced Normalized Burn Ratio (DNBR) subset (ArcInfo GRID)

trip05b_pi

Fire Perimeter (shape file)

trip05b_hist.xls

DNBR pixel count within the fire perimeter (excel file)

d373007050706

Full Scene DNBR (ArcInfo GRID)

Time_Period_of_Content:

Time_Period_Information:

Multiple_Dates/Times:

Single_Date/Time:

Calendar_Date: 20050714 (pre-fire image)

Single_Date/Time:

Calendar_Date: 20051001 (date fire began)

Single_Date/Time:

Calendar_Date: 20060717 (post-fire image)

Currentness_Reference: ground condition

Status:

Progress: Complete

Maintenance_and_Update_Frequency: as needed

Spatial_Domain:

Bounding_Coordinates:

West_Bounding_Coordinate: -110.42.18
East_Bounding_Coordinate: -110.13.32
North_Bounding_Coordinate: 42.53.25
South_Bounding_Coordinate: 42.38.17

Keywords:

Theme:

Theme_Keyword_Thesaurus: none
Theme_Keyword: burn mapping
Theme_Keyword: imagery
Theme_Keyword: fire
Theme_Keyword: Landsat
Theme_Keyword: National Park Service

Place:

Place_Keyword_Thesaurus: none
Place_Keyword: Grand Teton National Park
Place_Keyword: Triple
Place_Keyword: Wyoming

Access_Constraints: FTP data sets are available to any user.

Use_Constraints: There are no restrictions on use, except for reasonable and proper acknowledgement of information sources.

Point_of_Contact:

Contact_Information:

+001 605-594-6151 or (USA) 800-252-4547
Contact_Organization_Primary:
Contact_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey
Contact_Position: CSR
Contact_Voice_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151
Contact_Address:
Address_Type: physical and mailing address
Address: 47914 252nd Street
City: Sioux Falls
State_or_Province: SD
Postal_Code: 57198-0001
Country: USA
Contact_TDD/TTY_Telephone: +001 605-594-6933
Contact_Voice_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151
Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: +001 605-594-6589
Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: fsedc@usgs.gov
Hours_of_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT
Contact_Instructions: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp

Data_Set_Credit: USGS and NASA

Native_Data_Set_Environment: Oracle, ERDAS Imagine, & ArcInfo

Data_Quality_Information:

Attribute_Accuracy:

Attribute_Accuracy_Report:

Three on-board calibrators (two solar, one internal) provide an absolute accuracy of 5 percent, excluding band 6.

Logical_Consistency_Report:

These Landsat data are collected from a nominal altitude of 705 kilometers in a near-polar, near-circular, sun-synchronous orbit at an inclination of 98.2 degrees, imaging the same 183-km swath of Earth's surface every 16 days.

The pixels representing the bands for the image are in the data set only once.

Completeness_Report: Fire perimeter was automated, (seed value 425, distance 325) with manual edits.

Positional_Accuracy:

Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy:

Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy_Report:

Energy reflected from Earth's surface passes through a whisk-broom scanning system and all-reflective optics before being collected by the solid-state detectors at the focal plane.

Lineage:

Process_Step:

Process_Description:

These data products are derived from Landsat Thematic Mapper data. A pre-fire scene and a post-fire scene are analyzed to create a Differenced Normalized Burn Ratio (DNBR) image. The DNBR image portrays the variations of burn severity within the fire.

The Landsat images are terrain corrected and geometrically rectified to an Albers Conical Equal Area map projection using the National Landsat Archive Production System (NLAPS). The images are further processed to convert bands 1-5 and 7 to at-satellite-reflectance. The Normalized Burn Ratio (NBR) is computed for each date of imagery using the following formula:
$$(\text{Band 4} - \text{Band 7}) / (\text{Band 4} + \text{Band 7}) = \text{NBR}$$

The differenced NBR is computed by subtracting the post-fire NBR from the pre-fire NBR:
$$\text{PreNBR} - \text{PostNBR} = \text{DNBR}$$

Higher DNBR values are correlated with more severe burns. The DNBR image is evaluated to determine the threshold value between burned and unburned areas. The perimeter of the fire is delineated using the DNBR image. The DNBR image, the pre-fire and post-fire TM images, and a fire perimeter vector file are provided in digital format in the map projection used by the National Park Service.

Source_Used_Citation_Abbreviation: TM

Process_Date: 20060701

Source_Produced_Citation_Abbreviation: DNBR

Cloud_Cover: 10

Distribution_Information:

Distributor:

Contact_Information:

Contact_Organization_Primary:

Contact_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey

Contact_Position:

Principal Scientist
Land Cover Applications

Contact_Address:

Address_Type: mailing and physical address

Address:
47914 252nd Street
USGS EROS

City: Sioux Falls
State_or_Province: SD
Postal_Code: 57198-0001
Country: USA

Contact_Voice_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151
Contact_TDD/TTY_Telephone: +001 605 594-6933
Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: +001 605 594-6589
Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: fsedc@usgs.gov
Hours_of_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT
Contact_Instructions: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp

Distribution_Liability:

No warranty expressed or implied is made by the USGS regarding the use of the data, nor does the act of distribution constitute any such warranty.

Standard_Order_Process:

Digital_Form:

Digital_Transfer_Information:

Format_Name: Geo-TIFF
Format_Version_Number: 1

Digital_Transfer_Option:

Online_Option:

Computer_Contact_Information:

Network_Address:

Network_Resource_Name: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp

Digital_Form:

Digital_Transfer_Information:

Format_Name: DNBR ArcInfo GRID

Format_Version_Number: 1

Digital_Transfer_Option:

Online_Option:

Computer_Contact_Information:

Network_Address:

Network_Resource_Name: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp

Digital_Form:

Digital_Transfer_Information:

Format_Name: shape file
Format_Version_Number: 1

Digital_Transfer_Option:

Online_Option:

Computer_Contact_Information:

Network_Address:

Network_Resource_Name: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp

Fees: No charge

Ordering_Instructions: <http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/help.asp#ordering>

Turnaround: same day

Metadata_Reference_Information:

Metadata_Date: 20060731

Metadata_Contact:

Contact_Information:

Contact_Organization_Primary:

Contact_Organization:

USGS EROS

Science & Applications Branch

Contact_Position:

Principal Scientist

Land Cover Applications

Contact_Address:

Address_Type: mailing and physical address

Address:

47914 252nd Street

USGS EROS

City: Sioux Falls

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Hours_of_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT

Contact_Instructions: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp

Metadata_Standard_Name: Content Standard for Digital Geospatial Metadata

Metadata_Standard_Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998

Metadata_Access_Constraints: none

Metadata_Use_Constraints: none