

Identification_Information:

Citation:

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Originator: U.S. Geological Survey
Publication_Date: 20050801
Title: Lower Mouth Fire of Yukon Flats National Wildlife Refuge - 2004
Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form:
Raster digital data.
Vector data are also available as ArcView Shape Files.
Publication_Information:
Publication_Place: Sioux Falls, South Dakota USA
Publisher: U.S. Geological Survey
Online_Linkage: <http://edc.usgs.gov>

Description:

Abstract:

The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) has entered into a cooperative agreement with the National Park Service (NPS) to deliver satellite imagery and derivative products centered on major fires that impact national parks and other federal lands. This data set was compiled at the request of a federal land management agency and is part of a suite of products generated for a specific fire. See the National Burn Severity Mapping web site at: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/fire_main.asp

Purpose:

The purpose of this project is to develop a robust mapping methodology and consistent data products that allow federal land managers and fire ecologists to evaluate and compare burn severity within individual fires and between fires across various ecosystems. These products will help land managers to more effectively plan, implement and monitor fire recovery activities.

Supplemental_Information:

Fire Name: Lower Mouth
Agency: US Fish & Wildlife Service
Land Management Unit: Yukon Flats National Wildlife Refuge
Date of Fire: 07/07/2004
Type of assessment: Extended
Acres within Fire Perimeter: 86390
Landsat Path and Row: 69/13
Pre-Fire Landsat Date/Scene ID:
Landsat 7; June 25, 2001 / LE7069013000117650
Post-Fire Landsat Date/Scene ID:
Landsat 5; June 28, 2005 / LT5069013000517910
Output Dataset Projection: Alaska Albers Conical Equal Area
Datum Name: NAD83
Spheroid Name: GRS80
1st Std Parallel: 55 00 00 N
2nd Std Parallel: 65 00 00 N
Longitude of Central Meridian: 154 00 00 W
Latitude Origin: 50 00 00 N
False E: 0 0 0
False N: 0 0 0
Image subset Corner Coordinate (center of upper left pixel, projection meters)
ULX: 333510 LRX: 375360
ULY: 1855800 LRY: 1831050
Image subset size:
#Rows: 826
#Columns: 1396
Pixel size: 30 meters
Bounding Box:
North Lat: 66 29 26 N
South Lat: 66 13 30 N

East Long: 145 35 25 W
West Long: 146 34 51 W
Latitude and Longitude within Fire Perimeter:
Latitude: 66 21 49 N
Longitude: 146 02 36 W

Fire Perimeter: Automated with Manual Edits

For further information on NLAPS and Landsat TM data, please refer to the metadata documentation found on the USGS Clearinghouse website at:
<http://www.fgdc.gov/clearinghouse/clearinghouse.html>

Product List:

lomo04b_pretm.tif
Pre-Fire Landsat data subset (bands 1-5,7 Geo-TIFF format)

lomo04b_postm.tif
Post-Fire Landsat data subset (bands 1-5,7 Geo-TIFF format)

lomo04b_dnbr
Differenced Normalized Burn Ratio (DNBR) subset (16 bit ArcInfo GRID)

lomo04b_pi
Fire Perimeter (shape file, includes cloud masks for 2001 and 2005 scenes)

lomo04b_hist.xls
DNBR pixel count within the fire perimeter (excel file)

d691306010605 Full scene DNBR (16 bit ArcInfo GRID) Note: this file name is the same as the one for the Winter Trail fire, but the postfire image used to create the data is different (see above).

Time_Period_of_Content:

Time_Period_Information:

Multiple_Dates/Times:

Single_Date/Time:

Calendar_Date: 20010625 (pre-fire image)

Single_Date/Time:

Calendar_Date: 20040707 (date fire began)

Single_Date/Time:

Calendar_Date: 20050628 (post-fire image)

Currentness_Reference: ground condition

Status:

Progress: Complete

Maintenance_and_Update_Frequency: as needed

Spatial_Domain:

Bounding_Coordinates:

West_Bounding_Coordinate: -146.34.51

East_Bounding_Coordinate: -145.35.25

North_Bounding_Coordinate: 66.29.26

South_Bounding_Coordinate: 66.13.30

Keywords:

Theme:

Theme_Keyword_Thesaurus: none

Theme_Keyword: burn mapping

Theme_Keyword: imagery

Theme_Keyword: fire

Theme_Keyword: Landsat

Theme_Keyword: US Fish & Wildlife Service

Place:

Place_Keyword_Thesaurus: none
Place_Keyword: Yukon Flats National Wildlife Refuge
Place_Keyword: Lower Mouth
Place_Keyword: Alaska

Access_Constraints: FTP data sets are available to any user.

Use_Constraints: There are no restrictions on use, except for reasonable and proper acknowledgement of information sources.

Point_of_Contact:

Contact_Information:

+001 605-594-6151 or (USA) 800-252-4547
Contact_Organization_Primary:
Contact_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey
Contact_Position: CSR
Contact_Voice_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151
Contact_Address:
Address_Type: physical and mailing address
Address: 47914 252nd Street
City: Sioux Falls
State_or_Province: SD
Postal_Code: 57198-0001
Country: USA
Contact_TDD/TTY_Telephone: +001 605-594-6933
Contact_Voice_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151
Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: +001 605-594-6589
Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: fsedc@usgs.gov
Hours_of_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT
Contact_Instructions: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp

Data_Set_Credit: USGS and NASA

Native_Data_Set_Environment: Oracle, ERDAS Imagine, & ArcInfo

Data_Quality_Information:

Attribute_Accuracy:

Attribute_Accuracy_Report:

Three on-board calibrators (two solar, one internal) provide an absolute accuracy of 5 percent, excluding band 6.

Logical_Consistency_Report:

These Landsat data are collected from a nominal altitude of 705 kilometers in a near-polar, near-circular, sun-synchronous orbit at an inclination of 98.2 degrees, imaging the same 183-km swath of Earth's surface every 16 days.

The pixels representing the bands for the image are in the data set only once.

Completeness_Report: Fire perimeter was automated, (seed value 425, distance 325) with manual edits.

Positional_Accuracy:

Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy:

Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy_Report:

Energy reflected from Earth's surface passes through a whisk-broom scanning system and all-reflective optics before being collected by the solid-state detectors at the focal plane.

Lineage:

Process_Step:

Process_Description:

These data products are derived from Landsat Thematic Mapper data. A pre-fire scene and a post-fire scene are analyzed to create a Differenced Normalized Burn Ratio (DNBR) image. The DNBR image portrays the variations of burn severity within the fire.

The Landsat images are terrain corrected and geometrically rectified to an Albers Conical Equal Area map projection using the National Landsat Archive Production System (NLAPS). The images are further

processed to convert bands 1-5 and 7 to at-satellite-reflectance.
The Normalized Burn Ratio (NBR) is computed for each date of imagery
using the following formula:
$$(\text{Band 4} - \text{Band 7}) / (\text{Band 4} + \text{Band 7}) = \text{NBR}$$

The differenced NBR is computed by subtracting the post-fire NBR from
the pre-fire NBR:
$$\text{PreNBR} - \text{PostNBR} = \text{DNBR}$$

Higher DNBR values are correlated with more severe burns. The DNBR
image is evaluated to determine the threshold value between burned and
unburned areas. The perimeter of the fire is delineated using the DNBR
image. The DNBR image, the pre-fire and post-fire TM images, and a
fire perimeter vector file are provided in digital format in the map
projection used by the National Park Service.

Source_Used_Citation_Abbreviation: TM

Process_Date: 20050801

Source_Produced_Citation_Abbreviation: DNBR

Cloud_Cover: 10

Distribution_Information:

Distributor:

Contact_Information:

Contact_Organization_Primary:

Contact_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey

Contact_Position:

Principal Scientist

Land Cover Applications

Contact_Address:

Address_Type: mailing and physical address

Address:

47914 252nd Street

National Center EROS

City: Sioux Falls

State_or_Province: SD

Postal_Code: 57198-0001

Country: USA

Contact_Voice_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151

Contact_TDD/TTY_Telephone: +001 605 594-6933

Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: +001 605 594-6589

Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: fsedc@usgs.gov

Hours_of_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT

Contact_Instructions: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp

Distribution_Liability:

No warranty expressed or implied is made by the USGS regarding the use
of the data, nor does the act of distribution constitute any such warranty.

Standard_Order_Process:

Digital_Form:

Digital_Transfer_Information:

Format_Name: Geo-TIFF

Format_Version_Number: 1

Digital_Transfer_Option:

Online_Option:

Computer_Contact_Information:

Network_Address:

Network_Resource_Name: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp

Digital_Form:

Digital_Transfer_Information:

Format_Name: DNBR ArcInfo GRID

Format_Version_Number: 1

Digital_Transfer_Option:

Online_Option:

Computer_Contact_Information:

Network_Address:

Network_Resource_Name: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp

Digital_Form:

Digital_Transfer_Information:

Format_Name: shape file

Format_Version_Number: 1

Digital_Transfer_Option:

Online_Option:

Computer_Contact_Information:

Network_Address:

Network_Resource_Name: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp

Fees: No charge

Ordering_Instructions: <http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/help.asp#ordering>

Turnaround: same day

Metadata_Reference_Information:

Metadata_Date: 20050817

Metadata_Contact:

Contact_Information:

Contact_Organization_Primary:

Contact_Organization:

USGS National Center EROS

Science & Applications Branch

Contact_Position:

Principal Scientist

Land Cover Applications

Contact_Address:

Address_Type: mailing and physical address

Address:

47914 252nd Street

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City: Sioux Falls

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Hours_of_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT

Contact_Instructions: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp

Metadata_Standard_Name: Content Standard for Digital Geospatial Metadata

Metadata_Standard_Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998

Metadata_Access_Constraints: none

Metadata_Use_Constraints: none