

Identification_Information:

Citation:

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Originator: U.S. Geological Survey

Publication_Date: 20050901

Title: Grayling Fire of Yukon Flats National Wildlife Refuge - 2004

Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form:

Raster digital data.

Vector data are also available as ArcView Shape Files.

Publication_Information:

Publication_Place: Sioux Falls, South Dakota USA

Publisher: U.S. Geological Survey

Online_Linkage: <http://edc.usgs.gov>

Description:

Abstract:

The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) has entered into a cooperative agreement with the National Park Service (NPS) to deliver satellite imagery and derivative products centered on major fires that impact national parks and other federal lands. This data set was compiled at the request of a federal land management agency and is part of a suite of products generated for a specific fire.

See the National Burn Severity Mapping web site at:

http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/fire_main.asp

Purpose:

The purpose of this project is to develop a robust mapping methodology and consistent data products that allow federal land managers and fire ecologists to evaluate and compare burn severity within individual fires and between fires across various ecosystems. These products will help land managers to more effectively plan, implement and monitor fire recovery activities.

Supplemental_Information:

Fire Name: Grayling

Agency: US Fish & Wildlife Service

Land Management Unit: Yukon Flats National Wildlife Refuge

Date of Fire: 6/26/2004

Type of assessment: Extended

Acres within Fire Perimeter: 51,590

Landsat Path and Row: 66/14

Pre-Fire Landsat Date/Scene ID:

Landsat 7; June 7, 2002/L7066014000215850

Post-Fire Landsat Date/Scene ID:

Landsat 5; June 23,2005/L5066014000517410

Output Dataset Projection: Alaska Albers

Spheroid Name: GRS80

Datum Name: NAD83

Latitude of 1st standard parallel: 55 00 00 N

Latitude of 2nd standard parallel: 65 00 00 N

Longitude of central meridian: 154 00 00 W

Latitude of origin of projection: 50 00 00 N

Image subset Corner Coordinate (center of upper left pixel, projection meters)

ULX: 480750 LRX: 552480

ULY: 1871220 LRY: 1811490

Image subset size:

#Rows: 1992

#Columns: 2392

Pixel size: 30 meters

Bounding Box:

North Lat: 66 23 50 N

South Lat: 65 51 45 N

East Long: 141 45 10 W

West Long: 143 19 08 W

Latitude and Longitude within Fire Perimeter

Lat: 66 08 19 N

Long: 142 17 28 W

Fire Perimeter: Automated with manual edits; seed value = 760, distance = 675

For further information on NLAPS and Landsat TM data, please refer to the metadata documentation found on the USGS Clearinghouse website at:

<http://www.fgdc.gov/clearinghouse/clearinghouse.html>

Product List:

gray04b_pretm.tif

Pre-Fire Landsat data subset (bands 1-5,7 Geo-TIFF format)

gray04b_postm.tif

Post-Fire Landsat data subset (bands 1-5,7 Geo-TIFF format)

gray04b_dnbr.tif

Differenced Normalized Burn Ratio (DNBR) (ArcInfo GRID)

gray04b_pi

Fire Perimeter (shape file) (Includes cloud shadow coverage)

gray04b_hist.xls

DNBR pixel count within the fire perimeter (excel file)

d661406020605

Full Scene DNBR (ArcInfo GRID)

Time_Period_of_Content:

Time_Period_Information:

Multiple_Dates/Times:

Single_Date/Time:

Calendar_Date: 20020607 (pre-fire image)

Single_Date/Time:

Calendar_Date: 20040626 (date fire began)

Single_Date/Time:

Calendar_Date: 20050623 (post-fire image)

Currentness_Reference: ground condition

Status:

Progress: Complete

Maintenance_and_Update_Frequency: as needed

Spatial_Domain:

Bounding_Coordinates:

West_Bounding_Coordinate: -143.19.08

East_Bounding_Coordinate: -141.45.10

North_Bounding_Coordinate: 66.23.50

South_Bounding_Coordinate: 65.51.45

Keywords:

Theme:

Theme_Keyword_Thesaurus: none

Theme_Keyword: burn mapping

Theme_Keyword: imagery

Theme_Keyword: fire

Theme_Keyword: Landsat

Theme_Keyword: US Fish & Wildlife Service

Place:

Place_Keyword_Thesaurus: none

Place_Keyword: Yukon Flats National Wildlife Refuge

Place_Keyword: Grayling

Place_Keyword: Alaska

Access_Constraints: FTP data sets are available to any user.

Use_Constraints: There are no restrictions on use, except for reasonable and proper acknowledgement of information sources.

Point_of_Contact:

Contact_Information:

+001 605-594-6151 or (USA) 800-252-4547

Contact_Organization_Primary:

Contact_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey

Contact_Position: CSR

Contact_Voice_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151

Contact_Address:

Address_Type: physical and mailing address

Address: 47914 252nd Street

City: Sioux Falls

State_or_Province: SD

Postal_Code: 57198-0001

Country: USA

Contact_TDD/TTY_Telephone: +001 605-594-6933

Contact_Voice_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151

Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: +001 605-594-6589

Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: fsedc@usgs.gov

Hours_of_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT

Contact_Instructions: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp

Data_Set_Credit: USGS and NASA

Native_Data_Set_Environment: Oracle, ERDAS Imagine, & ArcInfo

Data_Quality_Information:

Attribute_Accuracy:

Attribute_Accuracy_Report:

Three on-board calibrators (two solar, one internal) provide an absolute accuracy of 5 percent, excluding band 6.

Logical_Consistency_Report:

These Landsat data are collected from a nominal altitude of 705 kilometers in a near-polar, near-circular, sun-synchronous orbit at an inclination of 98.2 degrees, imaging the same 183-km swath of Earth's surface every 16 days.

The pixels representing the bands for the image are in the data set only once.

Completeness_Report: Fire perimeter was automated, (seed value 425, distance 325) with manual edits.

Positional_Accuracy:

Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy:

Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy_Report:

Energy reflected from Earth's surface passes through a whisk-broom scanning system and all-reflective optics before being collected by the solid-state detectors at the focal plane.

Lineage:

Process_Step:

Process_Description:

These data products are derived from Landsat Thematic Mapper data.

A pre-fire scene and a post-fire scene are analyzed to create a Differenced Normalized Burn Ratio (DNBR) image. The DNBR image portrays the variations of burn severity within the fire.

The Landsat images are terrain corrected and geometrically rectified to an Albers Conical Equal Area map projection using the National Landsat Archive Production System (NLAPS). The images are further processed to convert bands 1-5 and 7 to at-satellite-reflectance. The Normalized Burn Ratio (NBR) is computed for each date of imagery using the following formula:

(Band 4 - Band 7) / (Band 4 + Band 7) = NBR

The differenced NBR is computed by subtracting the post-fire NBR from the pre-fire NBR:

PreNBR - PostNBR = DNBR

Higher DNBR values are correlated with more severe burns. The DNBR image is evaluated to determine the threshold value between burned and unburned areas. The perimeter of the fire is delineated using the DNBR image. The DNBR image, the pre-fire and post-fire TM images, and a fire perimeter vector file are provided in digital format in the map projection used by the National Park Service.

Source_Used_Citation_Abbreviation: TM

Process_Date: 20050901

Source_Produced_Citation_Abbreviation: DNBR

Cloud_Cover: 10

Distribution_Information:

Distributor:

Contact_Information:

Contact_Organization_Primary:

Contact_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey

Contact_Position:

Principal Scientist

Land Cover Applications

Contact_Address:

Address_Type: mailing and physical address

Address:

47914 252nd Street

National Center EROS

City: Sioux Falls

State_or_Province: SD

Postal_Code: 57198-0001

Country: USA

Contact_Voice_Telephone: +001 605-594-6151

Contact_TDD/TTY_Telephone: +001 605 594-6933

Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: +001 605 594-6589

Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: fsedc@usgs.gov

Hours_of_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT

Contact_Instructions: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp

Distribution_Liability:

No warranty expressed or implied is made by the USGS regarding the use of the data, nor does the act of distribution constitute any such warranty.

Standard_Order_Process:

Digital_Form:

Digital_Transfer_Information:

Format_Name: Geo-TIFF

Format_Version_Number: 1

Digital_Transfer_Option:

Online_Option:

Computer_Contact_Information:

Network_Address:

Network_Resource_Name: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp

Digital_Form:

Digital_Transfer_Information:

Format_Name: DNBR ArcInfo GRID

Format_Version_Number: 1

Digital_Transfer_Option:

Online_Option:

Computer_Contact_Information:

Network_Address:

Network_Resource_Name: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp

Digital_Form:

Digital_Transfer_Information:

Format_Name: shape file

Format_Version_Number: 1

Digital_Transfer_Option:

Online_Option:

Computer_Contact_Information:

Network_Address:

Network_Resource_Name: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/download_data.asp

Fees: No charge

Ordering_Instructions: <http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/help.asp#ordering>

Turnaround: same day

Metadata_Reference_Information:

Metadata_Date: 20050919

Metadata_Contact:

Contact_Information:

Contact_Organization_Primary:

Contact_Organization:

USGS National Center EROS

Science & Applications Branch

Contact_Position:

Principal Scientist

Land Cover Applications

Contact_Address:

Address_Type: mailing and physical address

Address:

47914 252nd Street

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Hours_of_Service: 0800 - 1600 CT, M-F, -6 h GMT

Contact_Instructions: http://edc2.usgs.gov/fsp/severity/contact_us.asp

Metadata_Standard_Name: Content Standard for Digital Geospatial Metadata

Metadata_Standard_Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998

Metadata_Access_Constraints: none

Metadata_Use_Constraints: none